

# **Fundamentals of Optoelectronics**

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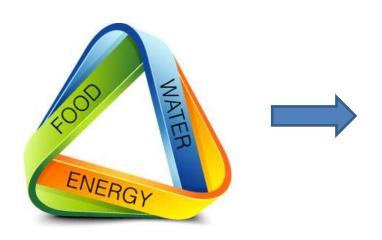
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### **Real-World Optoelectronic Devices (1)**

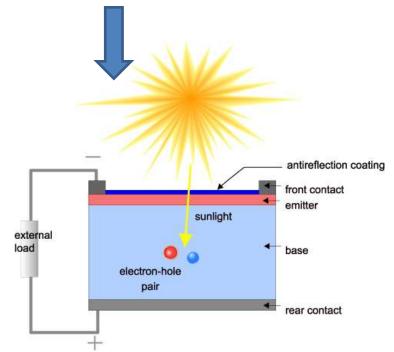




2020: Wind 13%, Solar 11%, Hydro 17%, Thermal 49%2060: Wind 31%, Solar 47%.

Green Energy &
Solar Cells



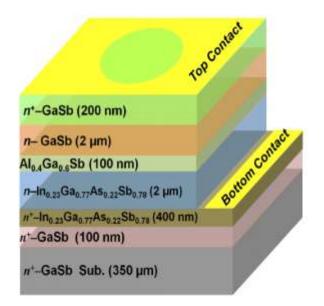


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## **Real-World Optoelectronic Devices (2)**







Infrared Guiding Missile & Photodetectors

What is fundamental law behind?

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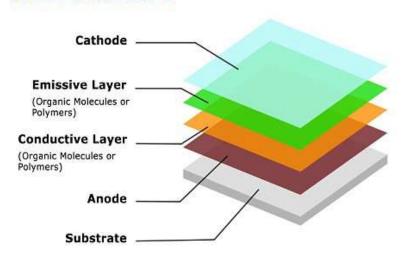
## **Real-World Optoelectronic Devices (3)**





Huawei Mate 70 RS

**OLED** structure



Flexible Display &
Light Emitting Diode

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## **Real-World Optoelectronic Devices (4)**





#### controlled nuclear fusion



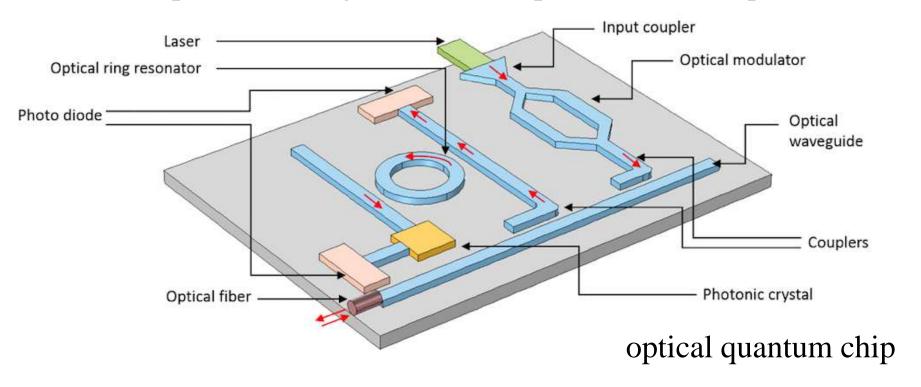
Solutions to the AI-Induced Energy Crisis

National Ignition Facility & Laser

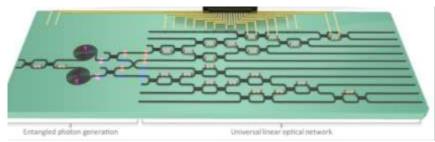
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#### **Real-World Optoelectronic Devices (5)**

#### photonic integrated circuit/optoelectronic chip



perform various optical operations, such as focusing, splitting, isolation, polarization, coupling, modulation, and (eventually) detecting light



## What are the Optoelectronic Devices?

- 1. Convert light into electrical energy or Convert electrical energy into light
- 2. Light involved electronics
- 3. Devices governed by both Maxwell's equations (optics or electromagnetics) and Semiconductor equations (electronics)

Introduction Video

#### **Course Overview**

1. Objective

2. Logistics (Pre-requisite, Grading, Textbook, Reference)

3. Syllabus

## 1. Objective

- 1. Understand wave physics in multilayer device structures
- 2. Understand semiconductor physics of P-N junction
- 3. Understand working principles of solar cells, photodetectors, light emitting diodes, lasers, and optoelectronic chips.
- 4. Know basic governing equations of optoelectronics (optional)
- 5. Know device physics and design routes of solar cells, photodetectors, light emitting diodes, lasers, and optoelectronic chips.

### 2. Logistics — Pre-requisite

One of the following pre-requisites must be satisfied:

- 1. Know fundamentals of electromagnetics (EM fields and Waves)
- 2. Know fundamentals of analog circuit (P-N junction)

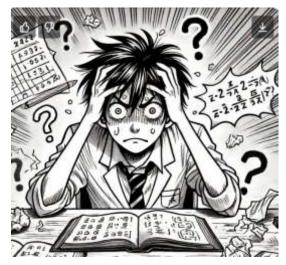
## 2. Logistics — Grading

Question and Answer = 10%

Quiz = 10%

Assignment= 30%

Training Project = 50%





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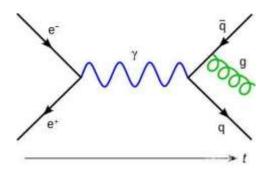
### 2. More on Grading (by Richard Phillips Feynman)



#### epilogue

Finally, may I add that the main purpose of my teaching has not been to prepare you for some examination—it was not even to prepare you to serve industry or the military. I wanted most to give you some appreciation of the wonderful world and the physicist's way of looking at it, which, I believe, is a major part of the true culture of modern times. (There are probably professors of other subjects who would object, but I believe that they are completely wrong.)

Perhaps you will not only have some appreciation of this culture; it is even possible that you may want to join in the greatest adventure that the human mind has ever begun.



我讲授的主要目的,不是帮助你们应付考试,也不是帮你们为工业或国防服务。我最希望做到的是,让你们欣赏这奇妙的世界以及物理学观察它的方法....

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### 2. Logistics — Textbook and Reference

#### **Textbook**

Optoelectronics and Photonics: Principles and Practices, Second Edition, S. O. Kasap, Prentice Hall, 2001.

#### References

半导体物理学 (第7版), 刘恩科著. 电子工业出版社, 2008. 电磁场与电磁波, 谢处方、饶克谨编著, 高等教育出版社, 2006. Optics, 5th Edition, Eugene Hecht, Pearson, 2016.

#### **Advanced References**

Physics of Photonic Devices, Second Edition, Shun Lien Chuang, Wiley, 2009.

光电子技术基础, 朱京平编著. 科学出版社, 2003年9月第1版, ISBN: 7-03-011657-7

Waves and Fields in Optoelectronics, Hermann A. Haus, Prentice Hall, 1983.

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## 3. Syllabus

- 1. Fundamental of electromagnetics and wave physics in multilayer device structures (15 class hours)
- 2. Semiconductor physics and P-N junction (9 class hours)
- 3. Solar cell and Photodetector (9 class hours)
- 4. Light emitting diode (3 class hours)
- 5. Laser (9 class hours)
- 6. Optoelectronic chip (3 class hours)